

## 6 Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

## B

American  
ENGLISH FILE 3

## GRAMMAR

1 Complete the dialogues with *must*, *can't*, or *might*.

Example: They must be out. Nobody's answering the phone.

- "I finally passed my driving test!"  
"Congratulations! You \_\_\_\_\_ be really pleased."
- "Is Mario in his office?"  
"I'm not sure. He \_\_\_\_\_ be in a meeting. I'll just go and look."
- "Debbie's just run 13 miles. She's training for a marathon."  
"Really? She \_\_\_\_\_ be exhausted."
- "Look, Lola's left her bag here."  
"It \_\_\_\_\_ be Lola's – her bag is brown."
- "I think he \_\_\_\_\_ be Swedish with a name like Lundt."  
"Yes, he sounds a bit Swedish, too."
- "You're getting married to Patrick? You \_\_\_\_\_ be serious!"  
"No, really, I am!"
- "I believe Jim and Barbara are away in Spain this week."  
"They \_\_\_\_\_ be. I've just seen Jim in his garden."
- "I thought you \_\_\_\_\_ like to borrow this book. It's really funny."  
"Oh, thanks. I was planning to buy that soon."

8

## 2 Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verb in parentheses.

Example: Look at the date – this food has to be eaten (eat) today.

- America \_\_\_\_\_ (still / see) today as a place where anyone can live their dream.
- I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ (judge) only on my appearance.
- We're hoping \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) by my brother at the station.
- I really enjoyed that movie. It \_\_\_\_\_ (base) on a true story.
- Could you please wait in the reception area while your room \_\_\_\_\_ (clean)?
- We'll need to take another route – the highway \_\_\_\_\_ (close) since 10 o'clock.
- Jurassic Park* \_\_\_\_\_ (direct) by Steven Spielberg.
- Too much money \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) last year on personal expenses.

- When I tried to find her comment on the blog, it \_\_\_\_\_ (already / delete).
- Most movies \_\_\_\_\_ (release) in the theaters four months before they appear on DVD.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) to take part in our \$1000 prize draw! Reply to this text now!
- He \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) next week whether his job is in danger or not.

12

Grammar total

20

## VOCABULARY

## 3 Complete the sentences with nouns and verbs related to the body.

Example: She has a very long neck.

- I'm no good at singing, but I like to **wh** \_\_\_\_\_ tunes while I'm working.
- Can you understand me? If you can, just **n** \_\_\_\_\_ your head.
- Ann has been scared of dogs since her neighbor's dog **b** \_\_\_\_\_ her last year.
- There was so much noise I had to put my hands over my **e** \_\_\_\_\_.
- My **st** \_\_\_\_\_ feels too full. I don't usually eat dessert.
- If you've got very long **f** \_\_\_\_\_, does it make playing the piano easier?
- Paul! Stop **st** \_\_\_\_\_ at that woman over there! It's rude!
- I **cl** \_\_\_\_\_ for so long at the end of the concert that my hands hurt.
- My **h** \_\_\_\_\_ is brown really, but I dye it black.
- You can't **t** \_\_\_\_\_ much of the food you eat if you hold your nose.

10

## 6 Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

B

American  
ENGLISH FILE 3

## 4 Complete the sentences with one word.

Example: The movie is set in Brazil.

- The \_\_\_\_\_ was very complicated. I couldn't understand what was happening.
- I thought the \_\_\_\_\_ was good, but not as good as the first movie.
- Hundreds of \_\_\_\_\_ were used for the battle scenes in the *Lord of the Rings* movies.
- I try not to watch \_\_\_\_\_ movies because I get scared easily.
- Parts of the latest James Bond movie were shot on \_\_\_\_\_ in London.
- I really enjoy science-\_\_\_\_\_ movies when they have lots of robots in them.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ from the *High School Musical* movies were all best-selling albums.
- Most movies have special \_\_\_\_\_ now. They aren't so special anymore!
- The movie was made in English and then \_\_\_\_\_ in Swedish.
- It's a French movie, so you'll have to read the \_\_\_\_\_.

10

Vocabulary total 20

## PRONUNCIATION

## 5 Underline the stressed syllable.

Example: sequel

- au|di|ence
- di|rec|ted
- re|view
- sub|ti|tles
- hi|sto|ri|cal

5

## 6 Match the words with the same sound.

bite nose ~~hand~~  
stare head lips

Example: cat hand

- bike \_\_\_\_\_
- fish \_\_\_\_\_
- chair \_\_\_\_\_
- phone \_\_\_\_\_
- egg \_\_\_\_\_

5

Pronunciation total 10

Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation total 50

6 Reading and Writing **B**

## READING

1 Read the article and check (✓) A, B, or C.

## Face recognition

We now upload over four billion photos a month onto *Facebook*, and anyone who uses the site is familiar with the idea of face recognition software, which can tell you who is (or might be) in your photo.

Face recognition is being used in many different areas, especially to help the police identify criminals. Computers are not able to read faces like humans can, but they can be trained to compare a face with a photo that is stored in a database. They do this by noting certain features, or, for example, measuring the distance between the eyes. A “smart” surveillance system – cameras which record our movements in public spaces – has now been developed by a Japanese company which can look through 36 million faces in one second to find a matching one. Many people say they feel safer if there are cameras to protect them in public places, but others are not comfortable with the fact that so many images of us are stored in a database.

The technology is not yet perfect (people who have had plastic surgery can especially confuse the system!), but it is now often preferred to other forms of conventional identification. This is partly because it can be used without us knowing. Face recognition is being improved all the time. Other new technology has been designed which can predict how a face might look as it gets older or which can fill in missing parts of an image. It can even identify someone from video taken in very low light.

In the future, face recognition might also inspire many more good business ideas. There is already an app for smartphones to tell how many people are at a club, and the ratio of men to women. Sony has also designed a camera that waits for you to smile before it takes a picture.

Finally, facial recognition doesn't just recognize humans now – tests have been carried out which show that individual chimpanzees can be recognized, a development that could be used to protect wildlife in the future.

- 2 It is now possible for computers to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A recognize faces like people can ☐  
B record the differences between two images ☐  
C measure the distance between two people ☐
- 3 It takes \_\_\_\_\_ one second to search 36 million images.  
A a computer ☐ B a surveillance system ☐  
C the police ☐
- 4 A lot of people don't mind cameras in public places because \_\_\_\_\_.  
A they feel safer ☐ B they aren't criminals ☐  
C they like being filmed ☐
- 5 Face recognition technology \_\_\_\_\_.  
A is likely to make mistakes ☐  
B is 100 percent accurate ☐  
C occasionally makes mistakes ☐
- 6 One of the new kinds of technology can \_\_\_\_\_.  
A complete missing parts of a photo ☐  
B improve how we look ☐  
C make us look younger ☐
- 7 A smartphone app can \_\_\_\_\_ in a club.  
A identify people ☐  
B tell how much people spend ☐  
C tell the number of people ☐
- 8 The camera developed by Sony waits for people to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A look natural ☐ B smile ☐  
C stand still ☐
- 9 Facial recognition \_\_\_\_\_ animals in the future.  
A will definitely help ☐  
B may be able to help ☐  
C is unlikely to help ☐

Example: Face recognition in *Facebook* is used

- \_\_\_\_\_.
- A to tell us who our friends are ☐  
B to tell us who our family are ☐  
C to identify people in our photos ☒

- 1 Every month people upload \_\_\_\_\_ photos onto *Facebook*.  
A more than four billion ☐ B 36 million ☐  
C fewer than four billion ☐

## 6 Reading and Writing **B**

2 Read the article again. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

Example: Face recognition is new for *Facebook* users.

F

- 1 The police often use face recognition to identify criminals. \_\_\_\_
- 2 Most people are worried that photos are kept in a database. \_\_\_\_
- 3 We don't usually know if we are being identified by face recognition technology. \_\_\_\_
- 4 People can be identified even in bad light. \_\_\_\_
- 5 It's unlikely that face recognition will be used for business in the future. \_\_\_\_
- 6 Face recognition technology can now be used on all animals. \_\_\_\_

	6
--	---

Reading total	15
---------------	----

### WRITING

Write a review of a movie you have enjoyed / not enjoyed. Include any factual information you know about it and say why you liked / disliked it. (140–180 words)

Writing total	10
---------------	----

Reading and Writing total	25
---------------------------	----

6 Listening and Speaking **B**

## LISTENING

1 Listen to the film review. Check (✓) A, B, or C.

1 *Vertigo* was made in \_\_\_\_\_.A 1948 ☐ B 1968 ☐ C 1958 ☐

2 The character, Scottie, used to be a \_\_\_\_\_.

A detective ☐ B composer ☐C crime writer ☐

3 The writer of the review doesn't think that the plot is \_\_\_\_\_.

A simple ☐ B well written ☐C complex ☐

4 A famous part of the movie happens \_\_\_\_\_.

A on a street ☐ B on top of a tower ☐C inside a church ☐

5 Some critics were \_\_\_\_\_ about the movie when it was first released.

A positive ☐ B negative ☐C disappointing ☐☐ 5

2 Listen to five conversations about a movie quiz.

Match the conversations (1–5) with what the speakers are talking about (A–E).

Conversation 1 ☐Conversation 2 ☐Conversation 3 ☐Conversation 4 ☐Conversation 5 ☐

A who someone might be from part of a photo

B where something was made

C what kind of movie something is

D where someone is from

E who directed something

☐ 5Listening total ☐ 10

## SPEAKING

1 Answer your partner's questions.

Now ask your partner these questions.

1 When / last go to the movies? What / see?

2 What / think about dubbed movies? Why?

3 prefer comedies / action movies?

4 Which country / you think / make / best movies?

5 What / closest friend / look like?

2 Listen to your partner talking about movies. Do you agree with him / her?

3 Talk about the statement below, saying if you agree or disagree. Give reasons.

“Celebrity culture has made people too worried about their appearance these days.”

Speaking total ☐ 15Listening and Speaking total ☐ 25