

12 Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

American
ENGLISH FILE 2

GRAMMAR

- 1 Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

Example: book wrote who this

Who wrote this book?

- 1 2011 which actor Oscar an in British won?

- 2 are exam how the students many taking?

- 3 house in who that lives?

- 4 World Cup which hosted last country the?

- 5 buses how go many downtown?

- 6 happened what last Bill to night?

6

- 2 Complete the email. Use the verb in parentheses in the past simple or past perfect.

Hi Leon,

Did you have (you / have) a good New Year's Eve? Jenny and I ¹ _____ (go) to Chicago. We ² _____ (not be) there before. When we ³ _____ (arrive) everything was white because it ⁴ _____ (snow) earlier in the day. It ⁵ _____ (take) three hours to find somewhere to stay because we ⁶ _____ (not make) a hotel reservation. We ⁷ _____ (spend) New Year's Eve with some of Jenny's friends. She ⁸ _____ (not see) them for a long time, so they had a lot to talk about!

Happy New Year!

Mike

8

- 3 Write the sentences in reported speech.

Example: "I love you." He told me that he loved me.

- 1 "I'm going to wash the car."

She said that _____.

- 2 "We've finished our homework."

They told her that _____.

- 3 "The train will be late."

He said that _____.

- 4 "My sister can speak French."

She told him that _____.

- 5 "Mark didn't call me."

He said that _____.

- 6 "We're moving to Memphis."

She told me that _____.

6

Grammar total

20

VOCABULARY

- 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *say* or *tell*.

Example: Louise told us that she was going to get married.

- 1 What will you _____ when you see him?

- 2 "It's hot!" _____ Angela.

- 3 Can you _____ me what time the next train leaves?

- 4 Mel _____ her friends that she was looking for a new job.

- 5 I see Jaime every day and he always _____ hello to me.

- 6 Tessa _____ she was selling her car.

6

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5 Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentences.

Example: The prisoners were freed / **belonged** / **went** from prison.

- 1 Does this bag **leave** / **belong** / **be** to you?
- 2 I often **go** / **get on** / **have** a swim before breakfast.
- 3 Who are you going to **leave** / **realize** / **be** your dog with when you go on vacation?
- 4 It's time to **be** / **get out** / **put** of the swimming pool now.
- 5 Will you **put** / **go** / **free** those bags on the cart?
- 6 I didn't **get into** / **realize** / **have** that there was someone in the pool.
- 7 We have to **get up** / **out of** / **off** the bus across from the museum.

☐ 7

6 Complete the sentences with the past participle of the verb in parentheses.

Example: Tom said he'd been (be) asleep for hours.

- 1 There were no sandwiches. We had _____ (eat) them all.
- 2 She was angry because I'd _____ (break) her favorite cup.
- 3 They said the shark had _____ (attack) two people.
- 4 She wore a necklace that her mother had _____ (give) her.
- 5 He'd _____ (send) three letters to the police, but had not received a reply.
- 6 The museum said that the thieves had _____ (steal) three paintings.
- 7 Luke said that he'd _____ (buy) a new laptop.

☐ 7

Vocabulary total ☐ 20

PRONUNCIATION

7 Underline the word which has a different sound.

Example: gossip sorry bottle going

- 1 offer sorry robber old
- 2 uniform hurry rub summer
- 3 miss write bitten different
- 4 happy married ball baggage
- 5 letter message umbrella bitten

☐ 5

8 Underline the stressed syllable.

Example: luggage

- 1 a|ddress
- 2 go|ssip
- 3 su|ggest
- 4 bu|tter|fly
- 5 um|bre|lla

☐ 5

Pronunciation total ☐ 10

Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation total ☐ 50

12 Reading and Writing **A**

READING

1 Read the article and check (✓) A, B, or C.

Is gossip really good for you?*That's the question we asked some of our readers this week. Email us and tell us what you think.***Lesley Hartley, age 25**

"There's a boy in my class at the university who I really like. He's named Tony. I was too scared to ask him out. I told my best friend Alice this secret. She said she wouldn't tell anyone. Alice couldn't keep the secret, though, and she gossiped to her other friends. Of course, her friends told Tony! Fortunately for me, the gossip was actually a good thing. Tony waited for me after class one day. He told me that Alice's friends had gossiped about me. And then he invited me to go out to the movies one night. We've been together since then! I think people are probably programmed to gossip. We need to gossip to build connections with other people."

James Goodman, age 35

"Unfortunately, I think gossiping is in our genes. And I don't think it's a positive thing. People gossip to make themselves feel more important. They don't think about the effect it has on the people they gossip about. For example, one of my neighbors gossiped about me after I divorced my wife. She said that I had treated my wife badly. Another neighbor told my work colleagues that my wife was going to move away with the children. These are both lies. I've found it difficult to meet someone else because people believe the gossip, not me."

Eric French, age 28

"We shouldn't feel guilty about a bit of gossip. I believe that gossiping is good for you. We are people, and people enjoy sharing news – both good and bad – so that they can form and improve their social relationships. I'll give you an example. I'm very shy and I don't make friends easily. My girlfriend told me that I didn't go out enough, and that I should have a better social life. She complained about this to her best friend, Susan. Then, one night, I got a phone call from Danny, Susan's boyfriend. He asked me to go out with him to see a band. I had a great time. Since then, Danny and I have seen a band every week. He's a good friend now, and I feel much happier."

Example: Lesley told her best friend ____.

A a lie ☐ B a secret ☒C some gossip ☐

1 Lesley started ____ Tony after Alice gossiped to her friends.

A going to the movies with ☐B going to class with ☐ C going out with ☐

2 Tony waited for Lesley ____ one day.

A after class ☐ B after work ☐C after the movie ☐

3 James thinks people gossip because they want to ____.

A feel more positive ☐B look more important ☐C feel more important ☐

4 James's neighbors told ____ about him.

A funny stories ☐ B lies ☐ C secrets ☐

5 Eric thinks that gossip improves ____ relationships.

A old ☐ B social ☐ C working ☐

6 Eric has ____ because his girlfriend gossiped.

A made a new friend ☐B made a big mistake ☐C met a new neighbor ☐

6

2 Write **L** for Lesley, **J** for James, or **E** for Eric.Example: I liked a boy in my class. L

1 I went to see a band. ____

2 I think people are programmed to gossip. ____

3 I've found it hard to meet a new partner. ____

4 I don't make friends easily. ____

5 I'm divorced. ____

6 I was too frightened to ask someone out. ____

7 I think gossiping is a negative thing. ____

8 I went to the movies. ____

9 I think people enjoy sharing gossip. ____

9

Reading total

15

12 Reading and Writing **A****WRITING**

Describe a place you visited abroad. Answer the question. (100–150 words)

- Where did you go?
- Why did you decide to go there?
- What did you do there?
- Who did you go with?
- Did anything strange or unusual happen? What?

Writing total		10
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Reading and Writing total		25
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12 Listening and Speaking **A**

LISTENING

- 1 Listen to the conversation. Underline the correct words(s).
- 1 A mailman married his cat because it was going to **die** / **run away**.
 - 2 The mailman paid a **waitress** / **an actress** to marry them.
 - 3 An English mailman was taking letters out of a **mailbox** / **van** when a snake bit him.
 - 4 He **went to the hospital** / **sucked the poison out**, then he went back to work.
 - 5 In Sierra Leone, **five** / **four** hundred snakes made their home in a police station.

☐ 5

- 2 Listen to five conversations. Match the conversations with the topics (A–G). There are two answers you don't need.

Conversation 1 ☐Conversation 2 ☐Conversation 3 ☐Conversation 4 ☐Conversation 5 ☐

A discovering the world is round

B a picture in a newspaper

C a movie that was adapted from a novel

D a song about a painting

E a painting by Van Gogh

F a movie review in a newspaper

G a song by the Beatles

☐ 5
Listening total ☐ 10

SPEAKING

- 1 Ask your partner these questions.
- 1 Do you think gossiping is good or bad? Why?
 - 2 Do you enjoy sharing news about other people?
 - 3 Do you think some people feel bad after gossiping?
 - 4 Have you ever gossiped about anyone?
 - 5 Have you ever heard any gossip about you?

Now answer your partner's questions.

- 2 Read the information about Simon and answer your partner's questions.

Simon – thinks gossiping is badReason: shouldn't share news about people
– it's privateExample: lost my job – colleagues gossiped (told
lies) – can't get a new job

Feels: unhappy – can't find another job

- 3 Now write questions and ask your partner about Victoria.

- think / gossiping / good or bad?
- why / think so?
- give / example?
- how / feel now?

Speaking total ☐ 15Listening and Speaking total ☐ 25